Table of Contents

ARTICLES:

Confraternities and Mendicant Orders: The Dynamics of Lay and Clerical Brotherhood in Renaissance Bologna . . . . . *Nicholas Terpstra* 1

Saint of Authority and the Saint of the Spirit: Paul Sabatier's *Vie de S. François d'Assise* . . . . . *C. J. T. Talar* 23

Gentle Skeptics? American Catholic Encounters with Polygenism, Geology, and Evolutionary Theories from 1845 to 1875 . . . . . *William J. Astore* 40

The Search for an American Catholicism . . . . . *Jay P. Dolan* 169

The Importance of Being Doctor: The Quarrel over Competency between Humanists and Theologians in the Renaissance . *Erika Rummel* 187

From Uncertainty to Opposition: French Catholic Liberals and Imperial Expansion, 1880–1885 . . . . . *Alfred Perkins* 204

Complexities of Context: Gerson, Bellarmine, Sarpi, Richer, and the Venetian Interdict of 1606–1607 . . *Francis Oakley* 369

Defending the True Faith: Kirk, State, and Catholic Missioners in Scotland, 1653–1755 . . . . . *Daniel Szechi* 397

Humanism in Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Libraries of New Spain . . . . . *W. Michael Mathes* 412

H. A. Reinhold: Liturgical Pioneer and Anti-Fascist . . . . . *Jay P. Corrin* 436

Spiritual Progress in Carolingian Saxony: A Case from Ninth-Century Corvey . . . . . *David F. Appleby* 599

Juan Mateo Guaticabanú, September 21, 1496: Evangelization and Martyrdom in the Time of Columbus . . *Anthony M. Stevens-Arroyo* 614

Henry Nutcombe Oxenham: *Enfant Terrible* of the Liberal Catholic Movement in Mid-Victorian England . . . . . *Wayne M. O'Sullivan* 637

MISCELLANY:

The Seventy-Sixth Annual Meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association 225

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY:

The Spanish Church and the Second Republic and Civil War, 1931–1939 . . . . . *José M. Sánchez* 661

REVIEW ARTICLES:

Matriculation Books at Medieval Universities . . . . . *Astrik L. Gabriel* 459

Ignatius of Loyola and a New Direction for the History of the Jesuits . . . . . *Peter Kountz* 469

BOOK REVIEWS 77, 245, 476, 669

NOTES AND COMMENTS 129, 342, 565, 749

PERIODICAL LITERATURE 136, 349, 575, 760

OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED 148, 363, 587, 775